

KINCARDINE SLUDGE SURVEY REPORT 2024

KINCARDINE, ON WASTEWATER LAGOON

Location: Kincardine, ON

Name of lagoon pond(s): Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3

Client: Municipality of Kincardine

Client contact(s): Mark O’Leary

Report prepared by: R. Machado

Surveyors: A. McKenna, N. Gamba

Date(s) of survey: 26/06/2024

Map grid reference: Horizontal Datum: NAD83(CSRS) (2010.0), Projection: UTM, Zone 17N

Vertical datum: CGVD2013

Control points: HCP1 – (Base occupied static control point for processing with NRCAN PPP Service)


Revision number: 0

Report print size: 11x17”



Figure 1 Kincardine, ON Wastewater Lagoon overview

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Prepared by:	RM	26-07-2024		
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Hydrasurvey conducted sludge surveys at the **Kincardine, ON Wastewater Lagoon** for the Municipality of Kincardine on 26/06/2024. The purpose of the sludge survey and this report is to map and quantify sludge accumulation in the Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3. The Stabilization ponds #1 & #2 and Pond #3 were in service with aeration shut down for Pond #3 at the time of survey. A virtual site tour can be accessed [here](#).

Cell	Date of survey	Water elevation CGVD2013 (m)	Maximum measured liner depth inside toe (m)	Current hydraulic capacity (m ³)	Freeboard (m)	Estimated sludge volume (m ³)	*Estimated dredgeable sludge volume (m ³)	Estimated bone dry tonnes (BDTs) of sludge to be removed	Estimated dredgeable bone dry tonnes (BDTs) of sludge to be removed	Percent of total cell volume occupied by sludge (at surveyed dimensions)
STABILIZATION POND #1	26-Jun-24	198.141	2.47	67,256	0.26	36,410	27,449	1,945	1,466	35%
STABILIZATION POND #2	26-Jun-24	197.430	3.27	73,759	0.76	35,283	26,262	1,571	1,169	32%
POND #3	26-Jun-24	199.492	4.01	17,993	0.78	5,785	4,838	319	266	24%

*Note: For details regarding dredgeable volumes please refer to Appendix A - Glossary.

Table 1 Summary of sludge survey findings

Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 findings:

- The Stabilization Ponds #1 & #2 and Pond #3 have 35%, 32% and 24% of the volume occupied by sludge, respectively.
- Pond #3 has four aerators.
- Floating synthetic solids (plastics/rags/non-flushable wipes/debris) and floating sludge crusts were observed in Pond #3.
- Shoreline vegetation in the Stabilization Ponds #1 and #2 is overgrown (tall grass, trees, brush).
- The Stabilization ponds #1 & #2 have natural bottoms; Pond #3 is HDPE lined.



Figure 3 Stabilization Pond #1 Overview



Figure 4 Pond #3 overview

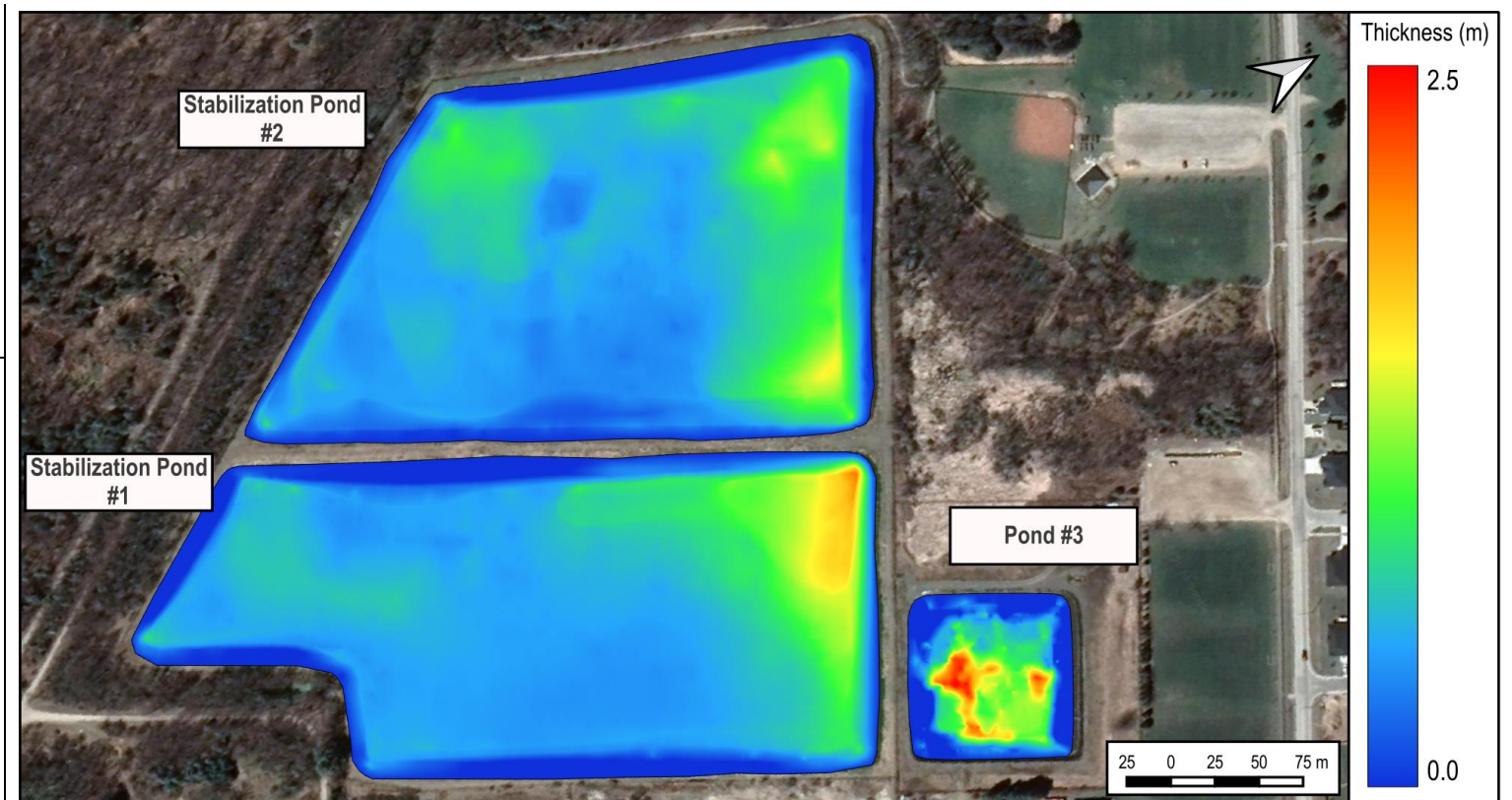



Figure 2 Kincardine, ON Wastewater Lagoon Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 sludge blanket thickness

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STABILIZATION POND #1 – SLUDGE BLANKET THICKNESS

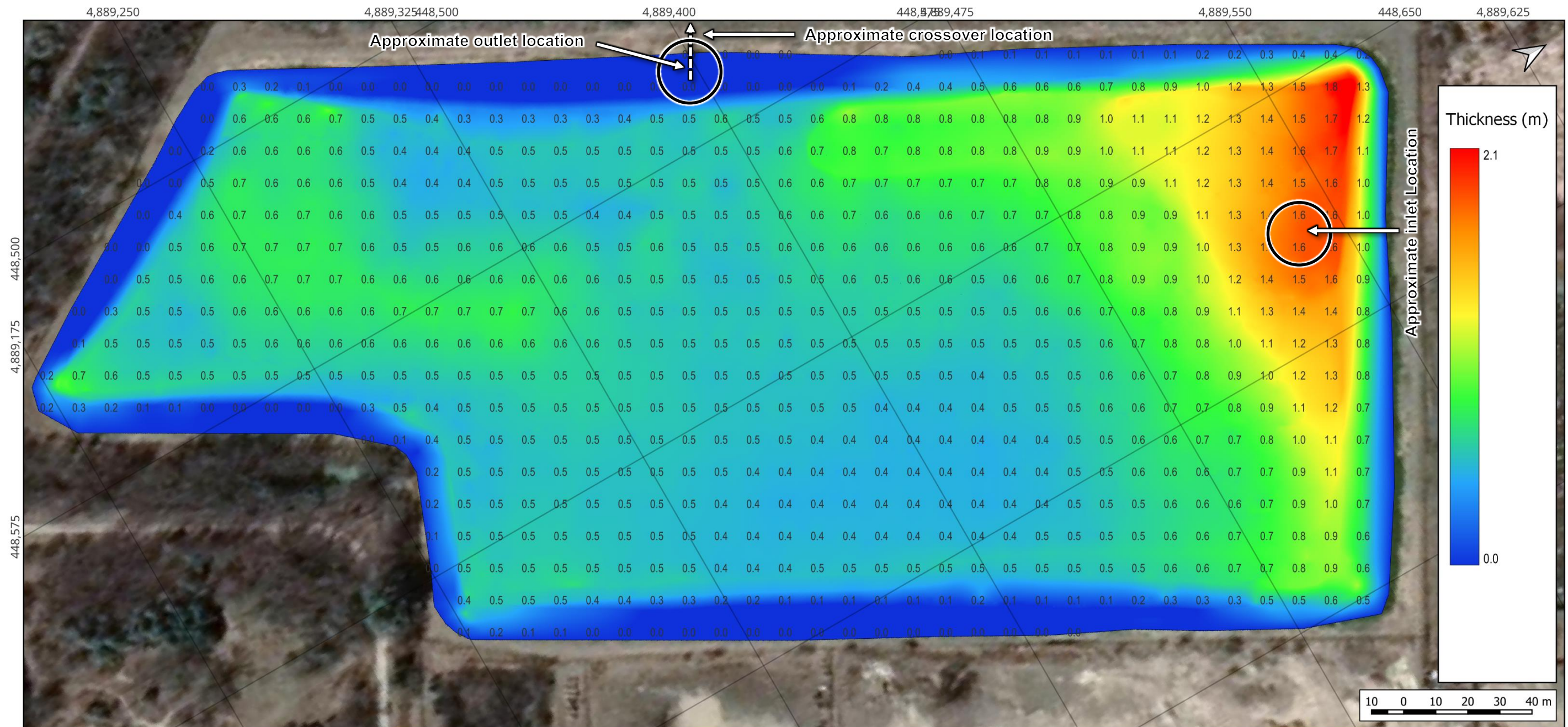



Figure 5 Stabilization Pond #1 sludge blanket thickness

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STABILIZATION POND #2 – SLUDGE BLANKET THICKNESS

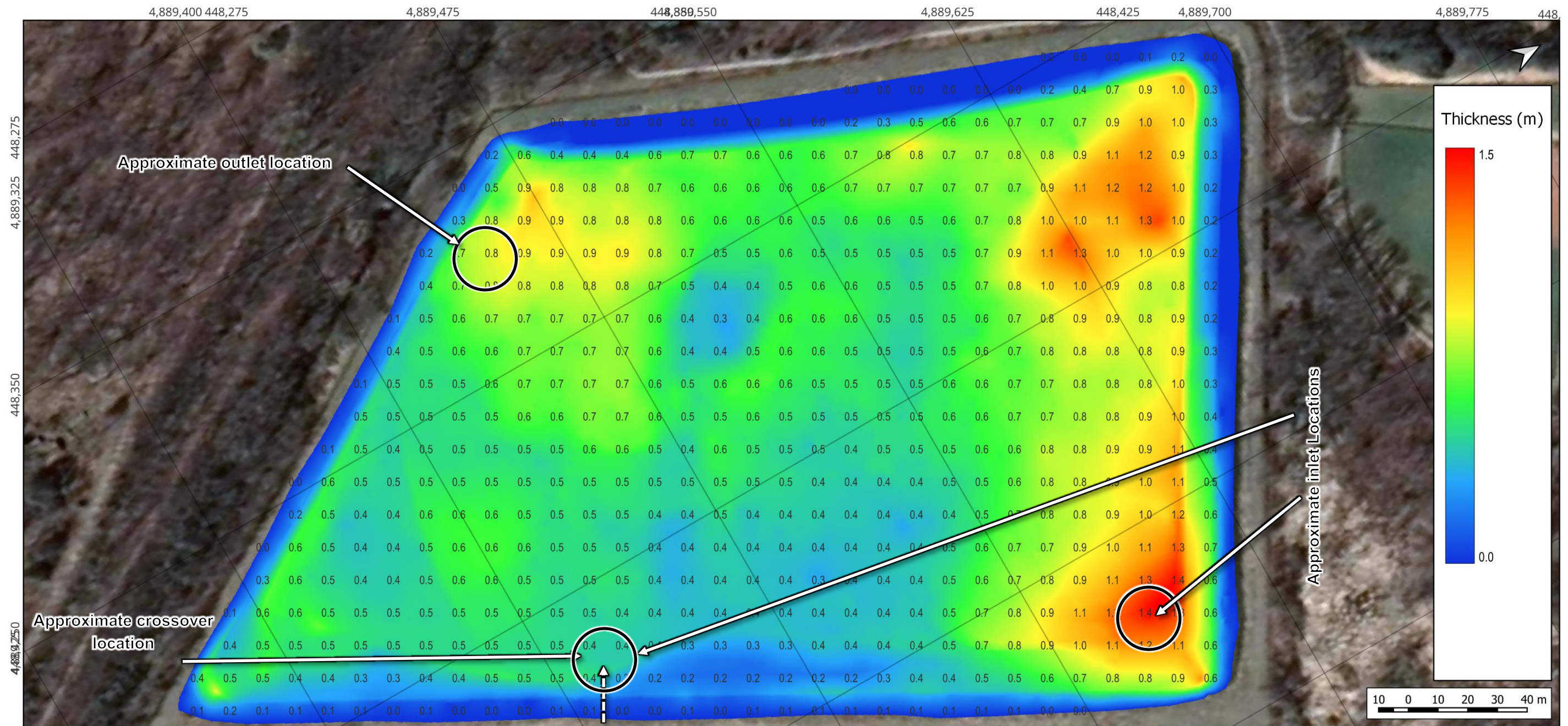



Figure 6 Stabilization Pond #2 sludge blanket thickness

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POND #3 – SLUDGE BLANKET THICKNESS

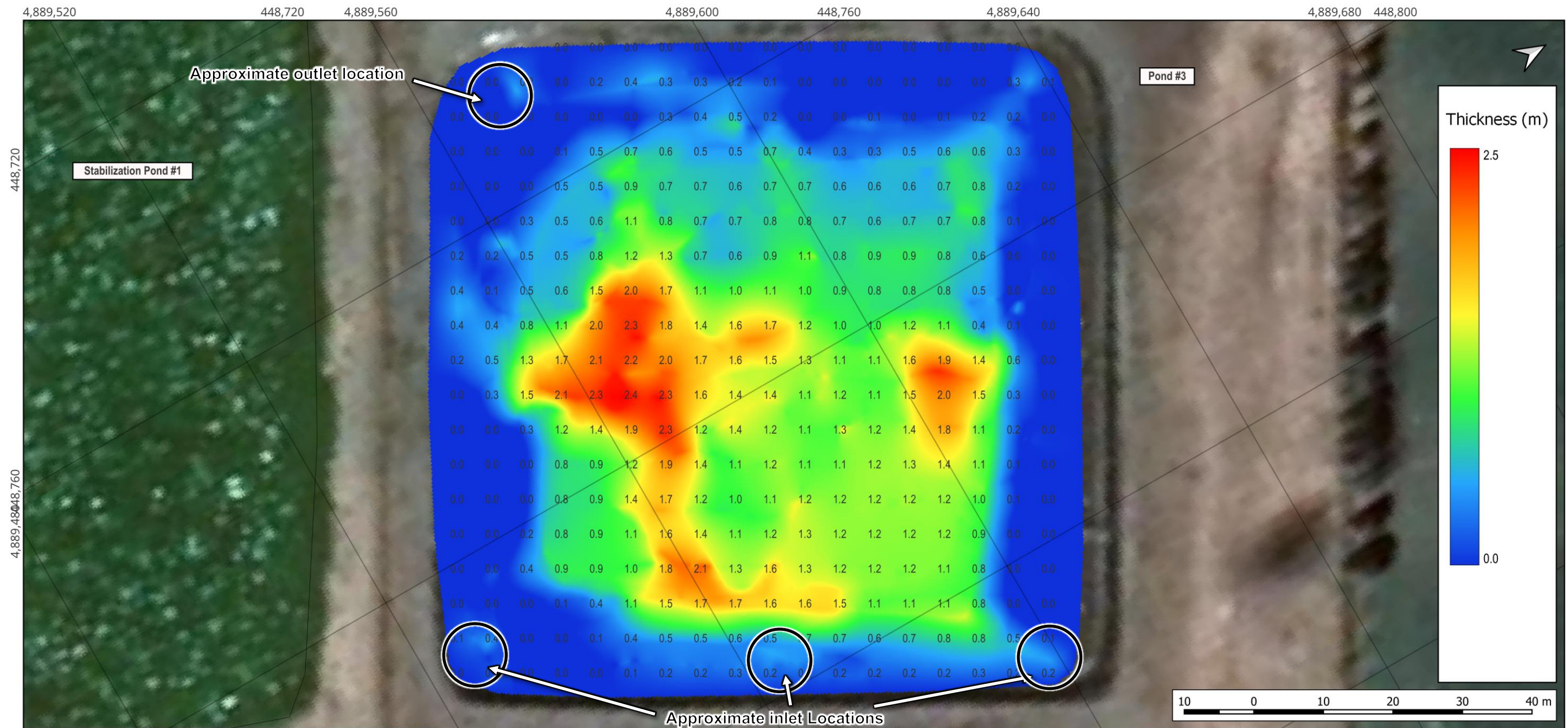



Figure 7 Pond #3 sludge blanket thickness

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STABILIZATION POND #1 – TOP OF SLUDGE DEPTHS

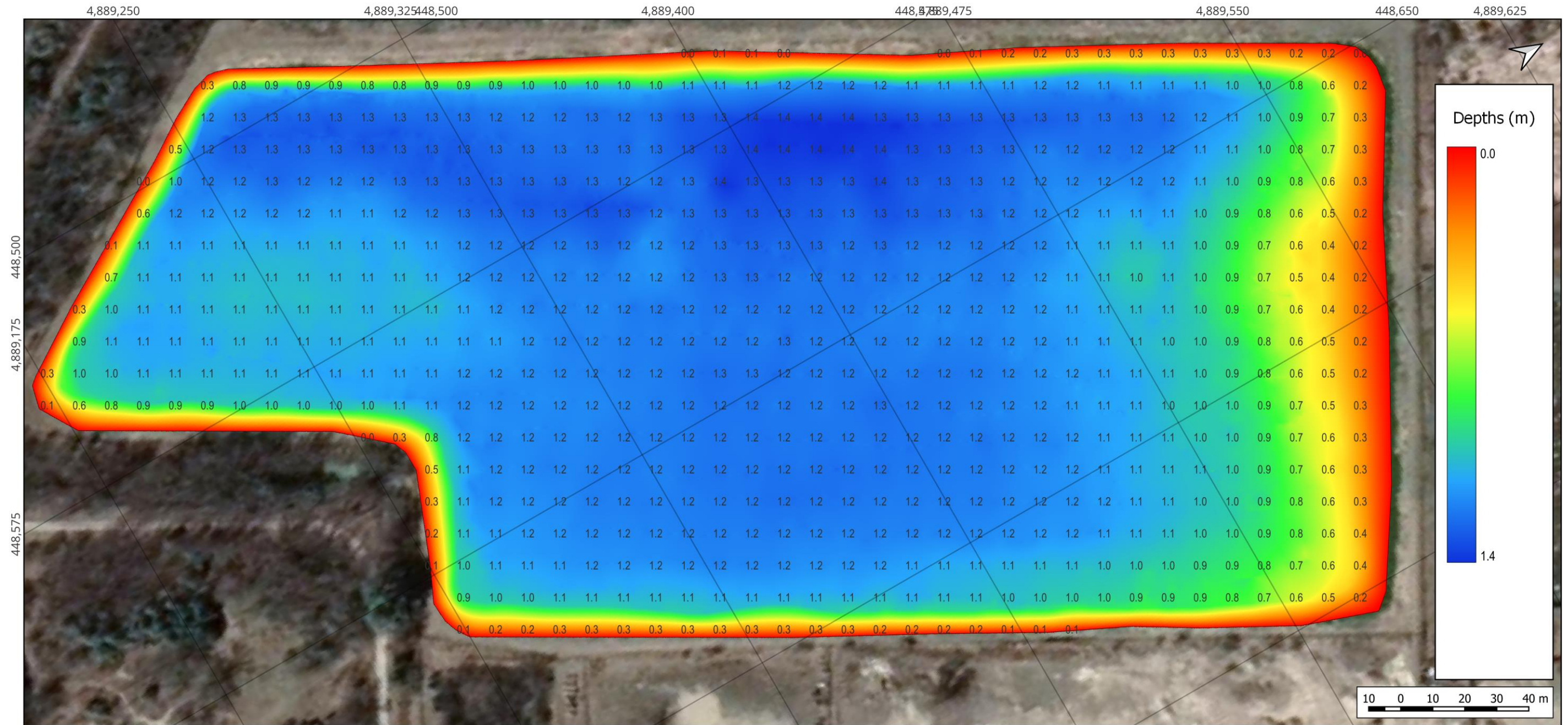



Figure 8 Stabilization Pond #1 top of sludge blanket depths

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STABILIZATION POND #2 – TOP OF SLUDGE DEPTHS

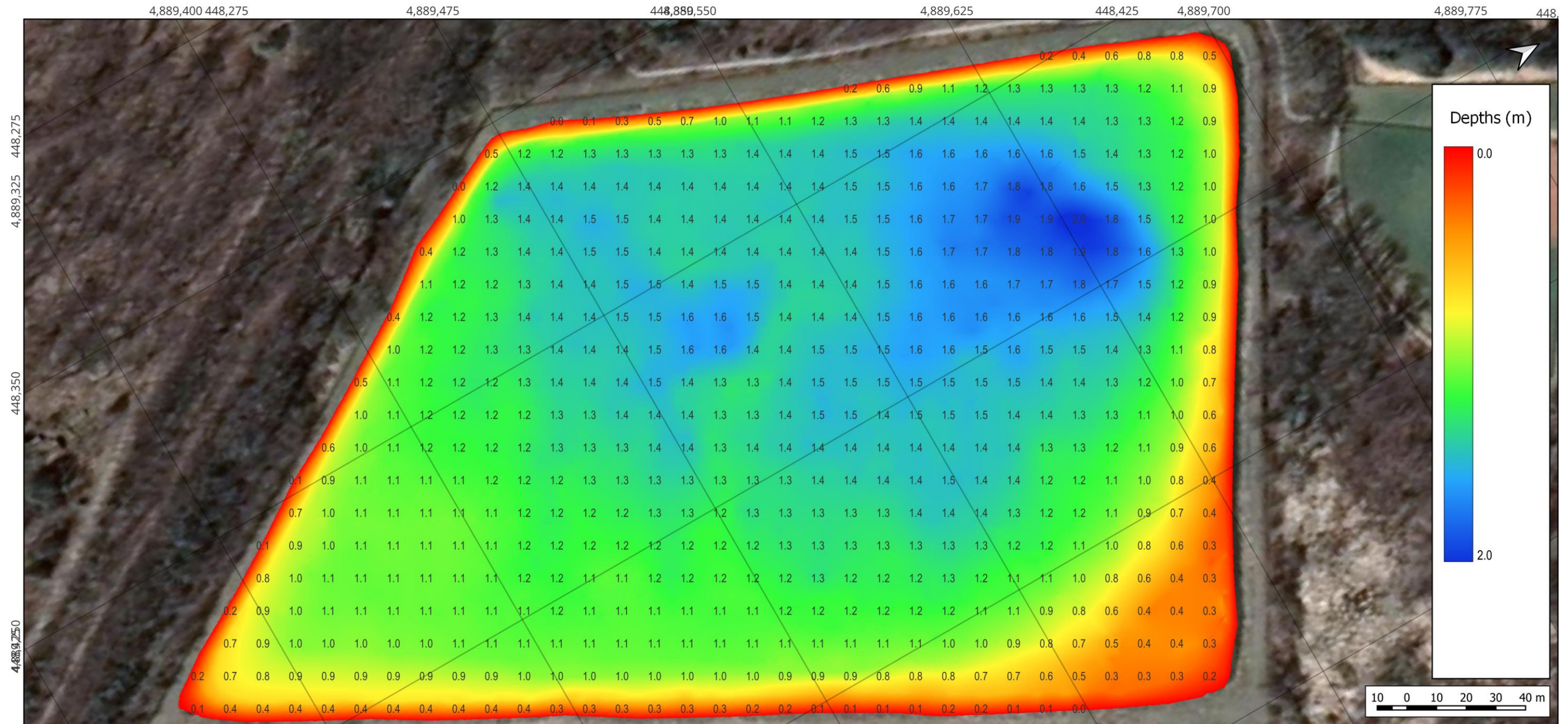



Figure 9 Stabilization Pond #2 top of sludge blanket depths

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POND #3 – TOP OF SLUDGE DEPTHS

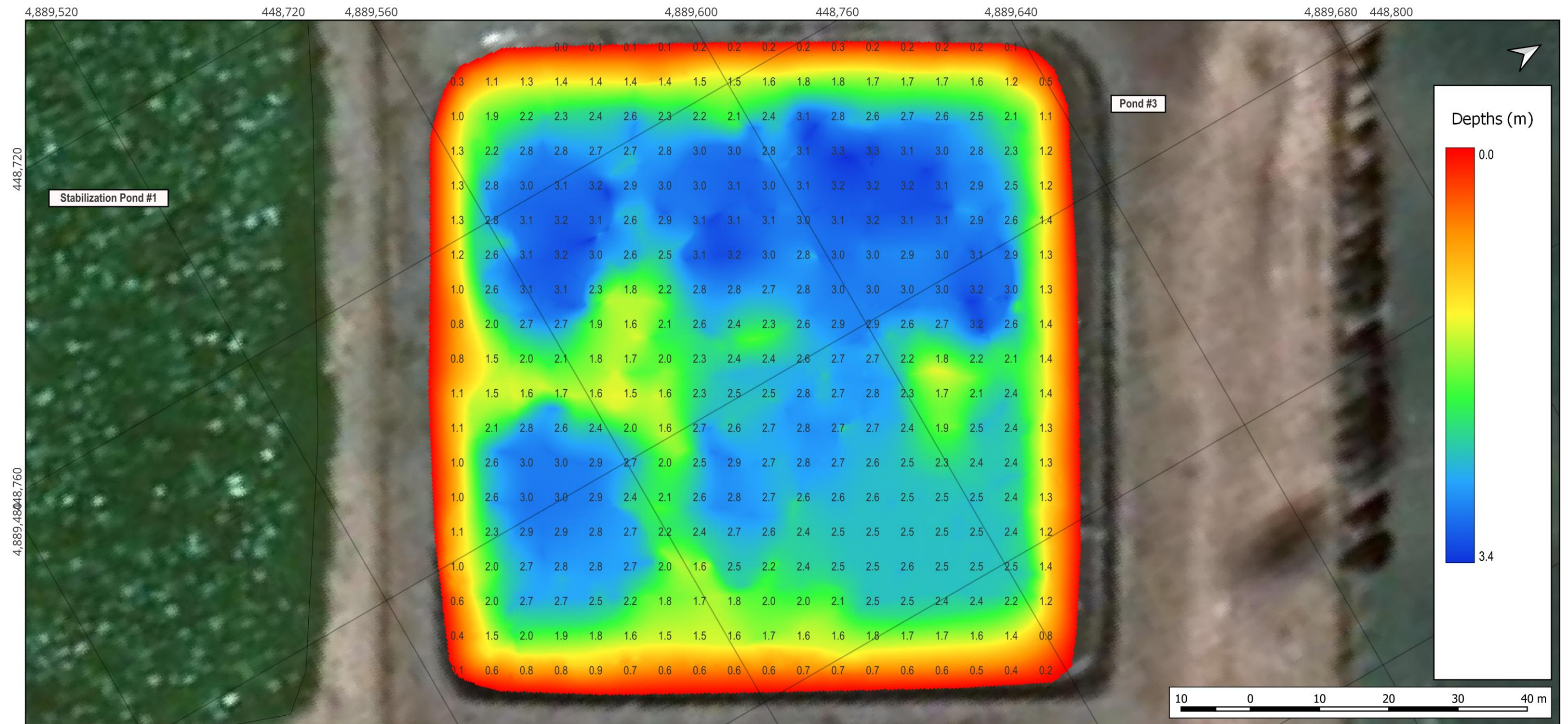



Figure 10 Pond #3 top of sludge blanket depths

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STABILIZATION POND #1 – TOP OF SLUDGE ELEVATIONS

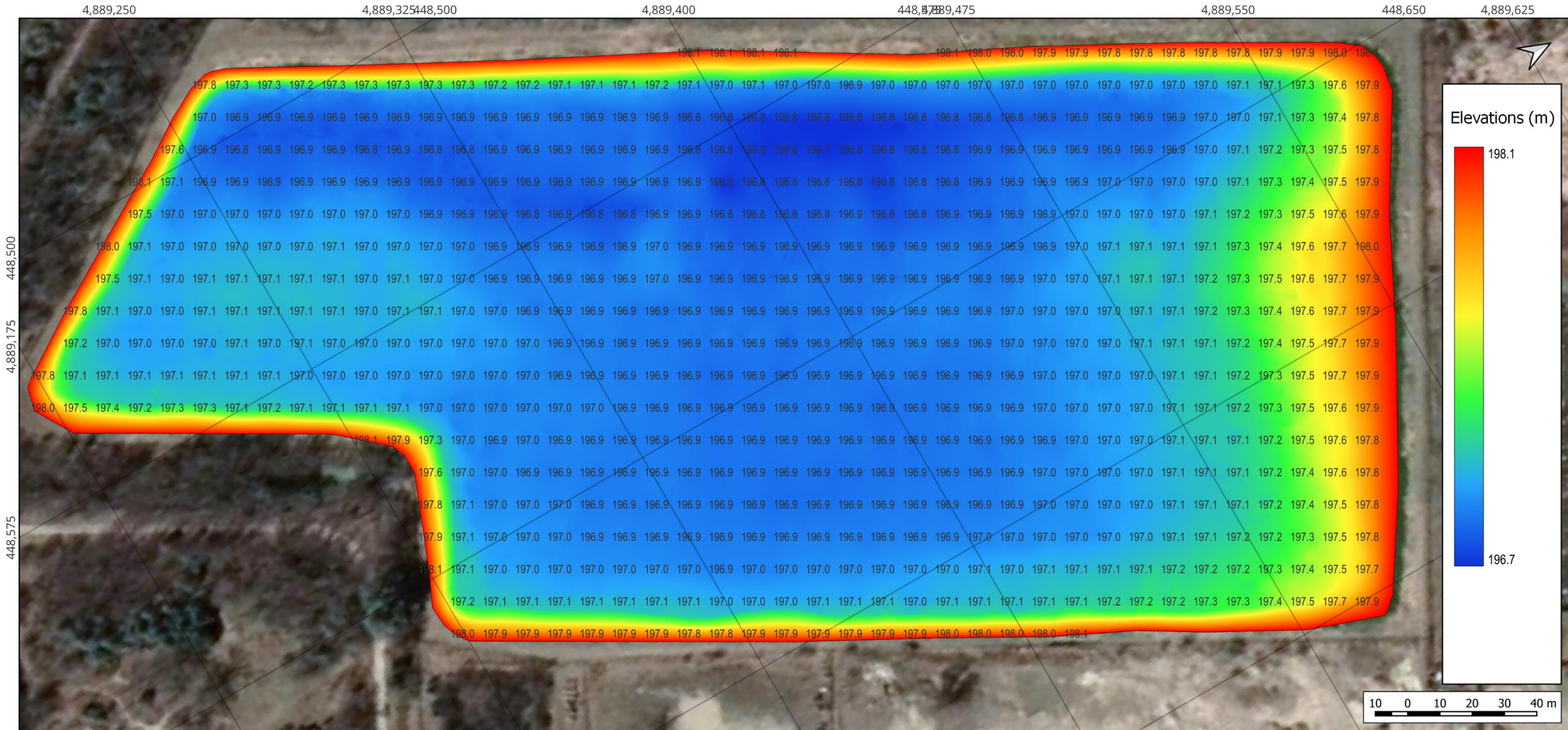



Figure 11 Stabilization Pond #1 top of sludge blanket elevations

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STABILIZATION POND #2 – TOP OF SLUDGE ELEVATIONS

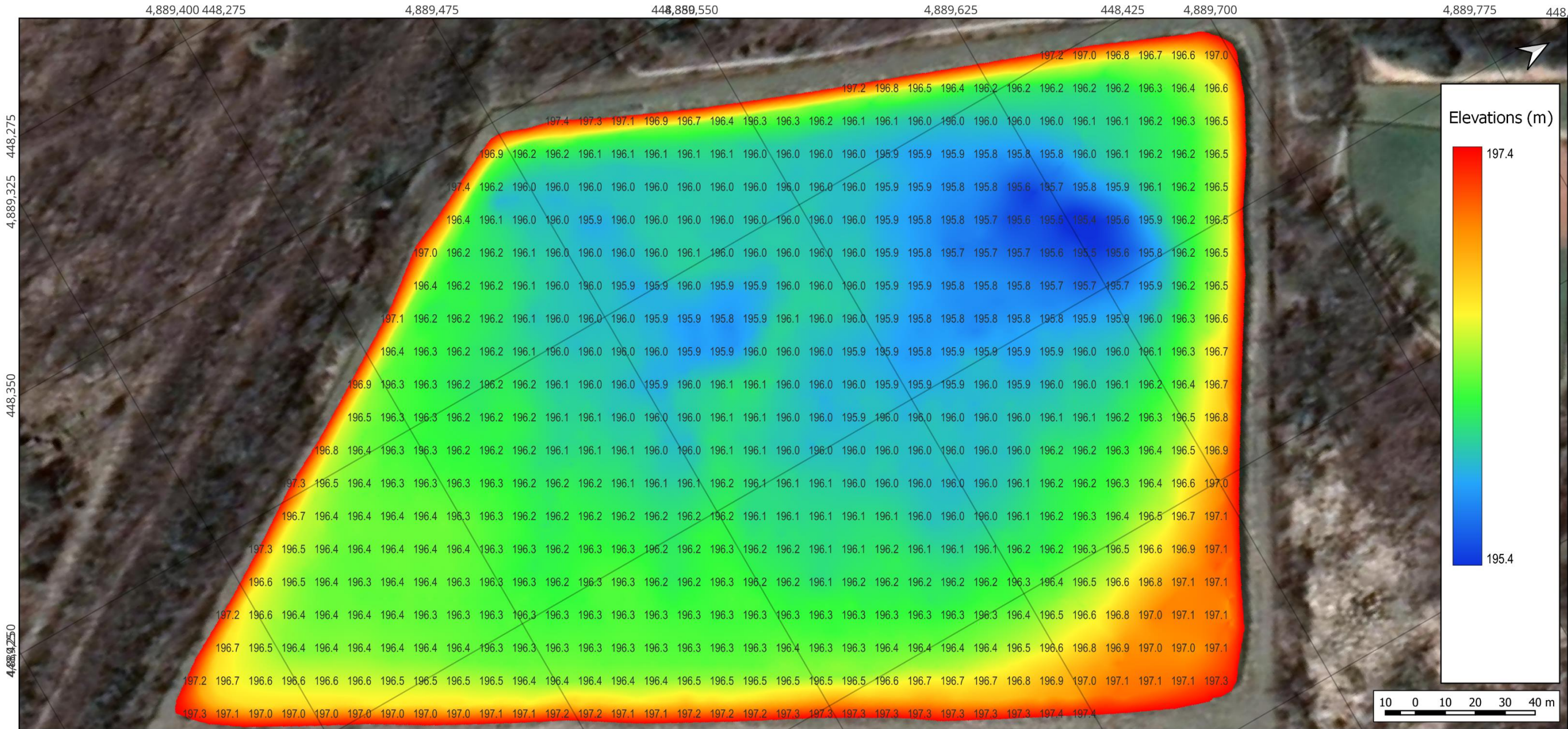



Figure 12 Stabilization Pond #2 top of sludge blanket elevations

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POND #3 – TOP OF SLUDGE ELEVATIONS

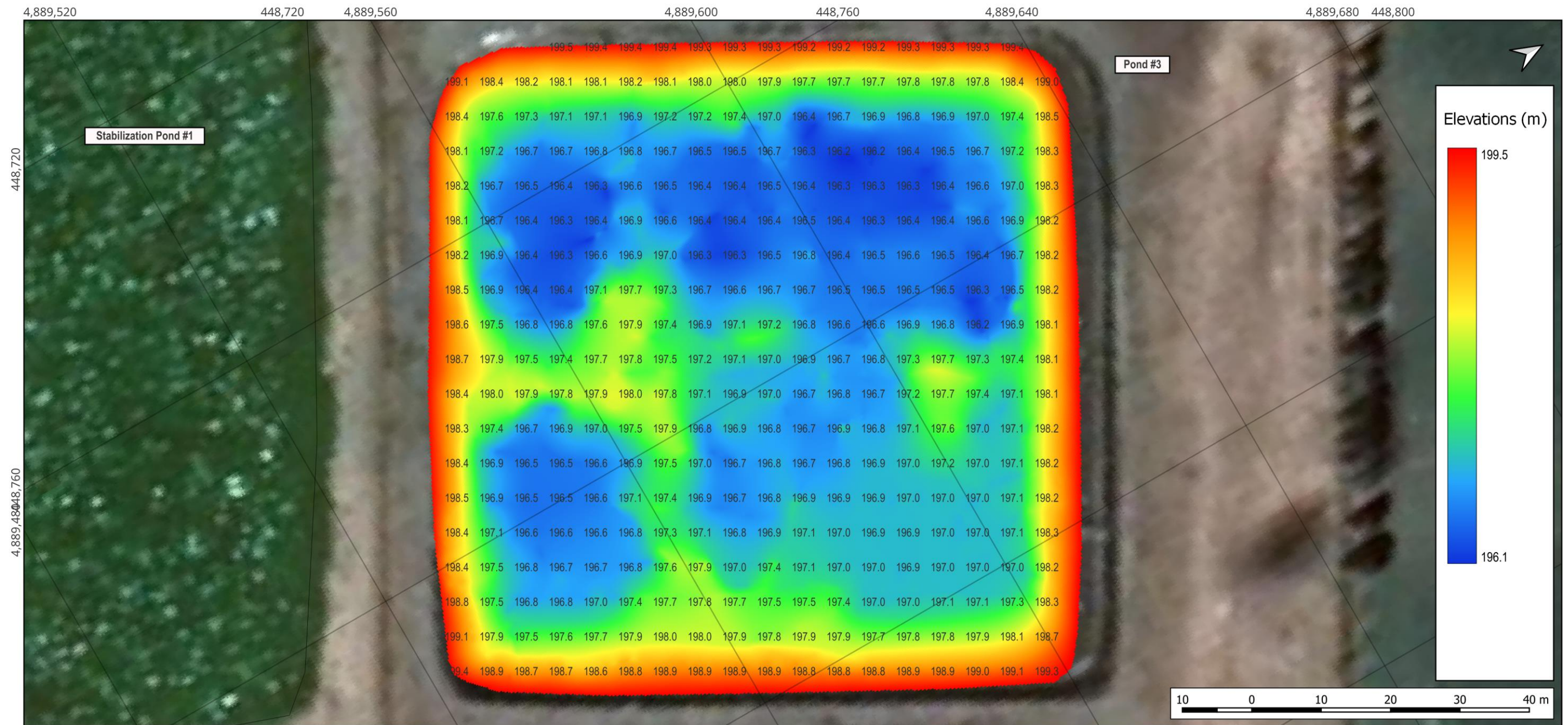


Figure 13 Pond #3 top of sludge blanket elevations

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STABILIZATION PONDS #1 & #2 & POND #3 – RELEVANT FEATURES



Figure 14 Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 relevant features (infrastructure locations are approximate)

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STABILIZATION POND #1 VOLUMES

STABILIZATION POND #1 ESTIMATED SLUDGE QUANTITY	STABILIZATION POND #1 APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS AND VOLUME (AS SURVEYED)																												
<p>Estimated sludge volume is calculated using software that compares the measured and interpolated sludge depths with the depths of the lagoon liner obtained from engineered drawings and/or field measurements. A sludge sample is taken for lab analysis to determine total solids and total volatile solids and to obtain dry volume.</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Shape / Sides</td> <td>Irregular / 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Length</td> <td>425 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Width</td> <td>180 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area</td> <td>65771 m²</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Max. Depth</td> <td>2.47 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Volume</td> <td>103667 m³</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Potential Volume (high water level)</td> <td>121030 m³</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Average Sludge Thickness</td> <td>0.55 m</td> </tr> </table>	Shape / Sides	Irregular / 6	Length	425 m	Width	180 m	Area	65771 m ²	Max. Depth	2.47 m	Total Volume	103667 m ³	Total Potential Volume (high water level)	121030 m ³	Average Sludge Thickness	0.55 m												
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Total Potential Volume (high water level)	121030 m ³																												
Average Sludge Thickness	0.55 m																												
<p>STABILIZATION POND #1:</p> <p>TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLUME OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED (WET) = 36,410 m³</p> <p>TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLUME OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED (DRY) = 1,784 m³</p> <p>SPECIFIC GRAVITY (DRY AS SAMPLED) = 1.09</p> <p>TOTAL ESTIMATED MASS OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED = 1,945 BDT (Bone Dry Tonnes)</p> <p>TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLATILE SOLIDS QUANTITY (DRY) = 728 m³</p> <p>IN-SITU SLUDGE DENSITY = 1,004 kg/m³</p>																													
<p>STABILIZATION POND #1 HYDRAULIC CAPACITY AT PRESENT SLUDGE LOADING</p> <p>Hydraulic capacity calculations for each lagoon are performed by comparing the water level at the time of survey to the sludge profile with results shown below.</p> <p>ESTIMATED HYDRAULIC CAPACITY - WATER LEVEL @ 198.141 m = 67,256 m³</p>																													
<p>REMAINING CAPACITY OF CELL BASED ON SURVEYED SLUDGE VOLUME</p>																													
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Stage</th> <th>Depth (m)</th> <th>Volume (m³)</th> <th>Area (m²)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>67,256</td> <td>65,771</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>0.3</td> <td>48,158</td> <td>61,598</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>0.6</td> <td>30,316</td> <td>57,004</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>0.9</td> <td>14,005</td> <td>51,492</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>1.2</td> <td>1,242</td> <td>24,361</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Stage	Depth (m)	Volume (m ³)	Area (m ²)	1	0.0	67,256	65,771	2	0.3	48,158	61,598	3	0.6	30,316	57,004	4	0.9	14,005	51,492	5	1.2	1,242	24,361	6	1.5	-	-
Stage	Depth (m)	Volume (m ³)	Area (m ²)																										
1	0.0	67,256	65,771																										
2	0.3	48,158	61,598																										
3	0.6	30,316	57,004																										
4	0.9	14,005	51,492																										
5	1.2	1,242	24,361																										
6	1.5	-	-																										

Figure 15 Stabilization Pond #1 volumes

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STABILIZATION POND #2 VOLUMES

STABILIZATION POND #2 ESTIMATED SLUDGE QUANTITY

Estimated sludge volume is calculated using software that compares the measured and interpolated sludge depths with the depths of the lagoon liner obtained from engineered drawings and/or field measurements. A sludge sample is taken for lab analysis to determine total solids and total volatile solids and to obtain dry volume.

STABILIZATION POND #2:

TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLUME OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED (WET) = **35,283 m³**
 TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLUME OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED (DRY) = **1,482 m³**
 SPECIFIC GRAVITY (AS SAMPLED) = **1.06**
 TOTAL ESTIMATED MASS OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED = **1,571 BDT (Bone Dry Tonnes)**
 TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLATILE SOLIDS QUANTITY (DRY) = **670 m³**
 IN-SITU SLUDGE DENSITY = **1,002 kg/m³**

STABILIZATION POND #2 HYDRAULIC CAPACITY AT PRESENT SLUDGE LOADING

Hydraulic capacity calculations for each lagoon are performed by comparing the water level at the time of survey to the sludge profile with results shown below.

ESTIMATED HYDRAULIC CAPACITY - WATER LEVEL @ 197.430 m = **73,759 m³**

STABILIZATION POND #2 APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS AND VOLUME (AS SURVEYED)


Shape / Sides Trapezoidal
 Length 335 m
 Width 225 m
 Area 64257 m²
 Max. Depth 3.27 m
 Total Volume 109043 m³
 Total Potential Volume (high water level) 157878 m³
 Average Sludge Thickness 0.55 m

REMAINING CAPACITY OF CELL BASED ON SURVEYED SLUDGE VOLUME

Stage	Depth (m)	Volume (m ³)	Area (m ²)
1	0.0	73,759	64,257
2	0.5	42,997	58,284
3	1.0	15,771	48,844
4	1.5	943	7,236
5	2.0	0	22
6	2.5	-	-

Figure 16 Stabilization Pond#2 volumes

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POND #3 VOLUMES

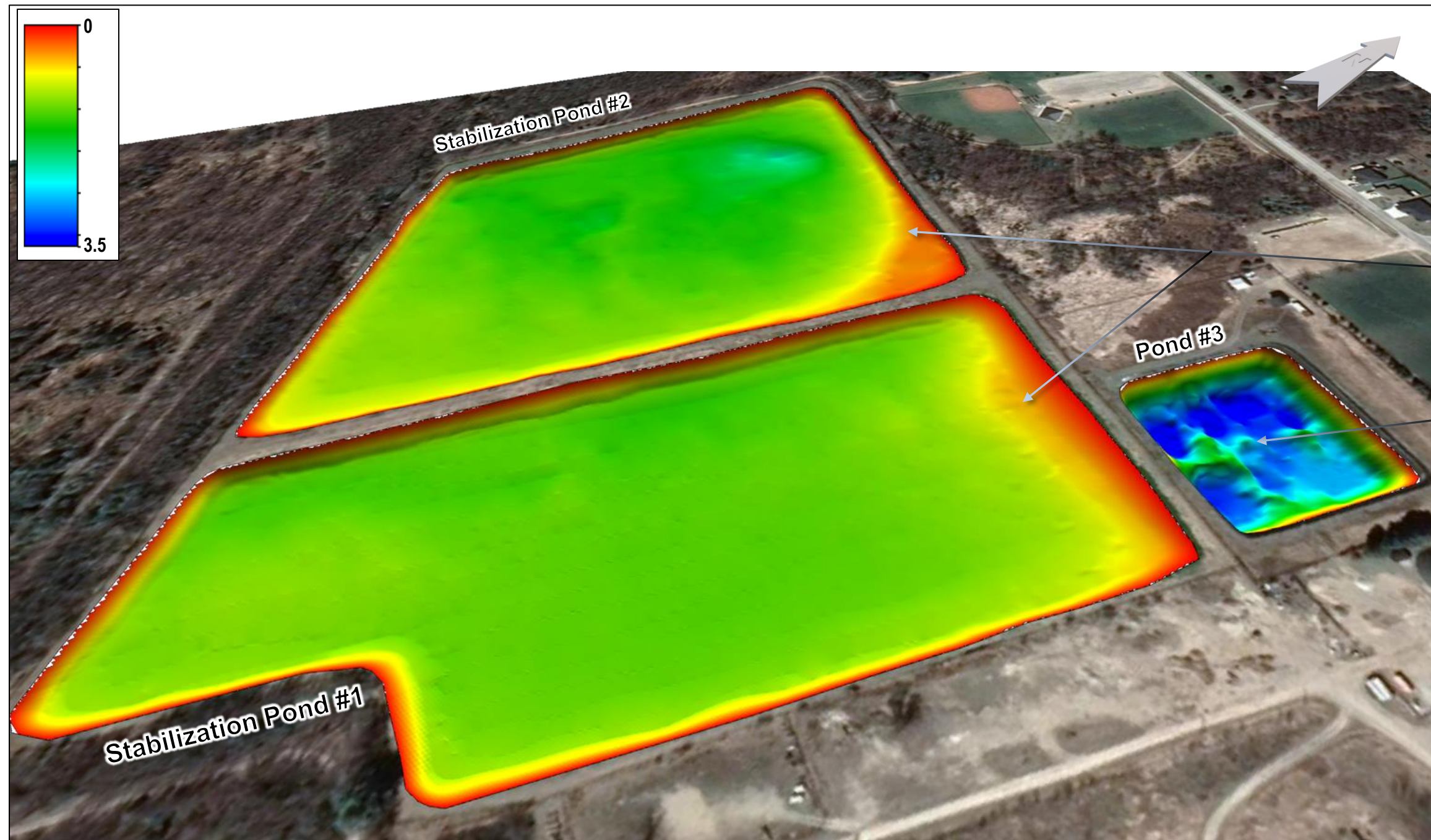
POND #3 ESTIMATED SLUDGE QUANTITY	POND #3 APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS AND VOLUMES (AS SURVEYED)																												
<p>Estimated sludge volume is calculated using software that compares the measured and interpolated sludge depths with the depths of the lagoon liner obtained from engineered drawings and/or field measurements. A sludge sample is taken for lab analysis to determine total solids and total volatile solids and to obtain dry volume.</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Shape / Sides</td> <td>Square</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Length</td> <td>98 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Width</td> <td>98 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area</td> <td>8589 m²</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Max. Depth</td> <td>4.01 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Volume</td> <td>23778 m³</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Potential Volume (high water level)</td> <td>30520 m³</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Average Sludge Thickness</td> <td>0.67 m</td> </tr> </table>	Shape / Sides	Square	Length	98 m	Width	98 m	Area	8589 m ²	Max. Depth	4.01 m	Total Volume	23778 m ³	Total Potential Volume (high water level)	30520 m ³	Average Sludge Thickness	0.67 m												
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Total Potential Volume (high water level)	30520 m ³																												
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<p>POND #3:</p> <p>TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLUME OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED (WET) = 5,785 m³ TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLUME OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED (DRY) = 312 m³ SPECIFIC GRAVITY (AS SAMPLED) = 1.02 TOTAL ESTIMATED MASS OF SLUDGE TO BE REMOVED = 319 BDT (Bone Dry Tonnes) TOTAL ESTIMATED VOLATILE SOLIDS QUANTITY (DRY) = 168 m³ IN-SITU SLUDGE DENSITY = 1,001 kg/m³</p>																													
<p>POND #3 HYDRAULIC CAPACITY AT PRESENT SLUDGE LOADING</p> <p>Hydraulic capacity calculations for each lagoon are performed by comparing the water level at the time of survey to the sludge profile with results shown below.</p> <p>ESTIMATED HYDRAULIC CAPACITY - WATER LEVEL @ 199.492 m = 17,993 m³</p>																													
<p>REMAINING CAPACITY OF CELL BASED ON SURVEYED SLUDGE VOLUME</p>																													
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Stage</th> <th>Depth (m)</th> <th>Volume (m³)</th> <th>Area (m²)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>17,993</td> <td>8,589</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>0.7</td> <td>12,311</td> <td>7,659</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>1.4</td> <td>7,255</td> <td>6,805</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>2.1</td> <td>3,059</td> <td>5,117</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>2.8</td> <td>420</td> <td>1,986</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>3.5</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Stage	Depth (m)	Volume (m ³)	Area (m ²)	1	0.0	17,993	8,589	2	0.7	12,311	7,659	3	1.4	7,255	6,805	4	2.1	3,059	5,117	5	2.8	420	1,986	6	3.5	-	-
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6	3.5	-	-																										

Figure 17 Pond #3 volumes

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	Name	Date		
Prepared by:	RM	26-07-2024		
Reviewed by:	AA	30-07-2024	Project Number	24049A
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CELLS 1 - 4 – TOP OF SLUDGE 3D PROFILE



A 5x vertical exaggeration has been applied to the 3D isometric drawing to highlight bottom features.

Top of sludge depths are evenly distributed mainly for the Stabilization ponds #1 and #2, with slightly lower top of the sludge depths in the NE shorelines.


For Pond #3, top of sludge depths varies throughout the bottom, due to the influence of aerators.

The average top of sludge depths for Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 are, respectively, 1.02 m, 1.15 m & 2.09 m.

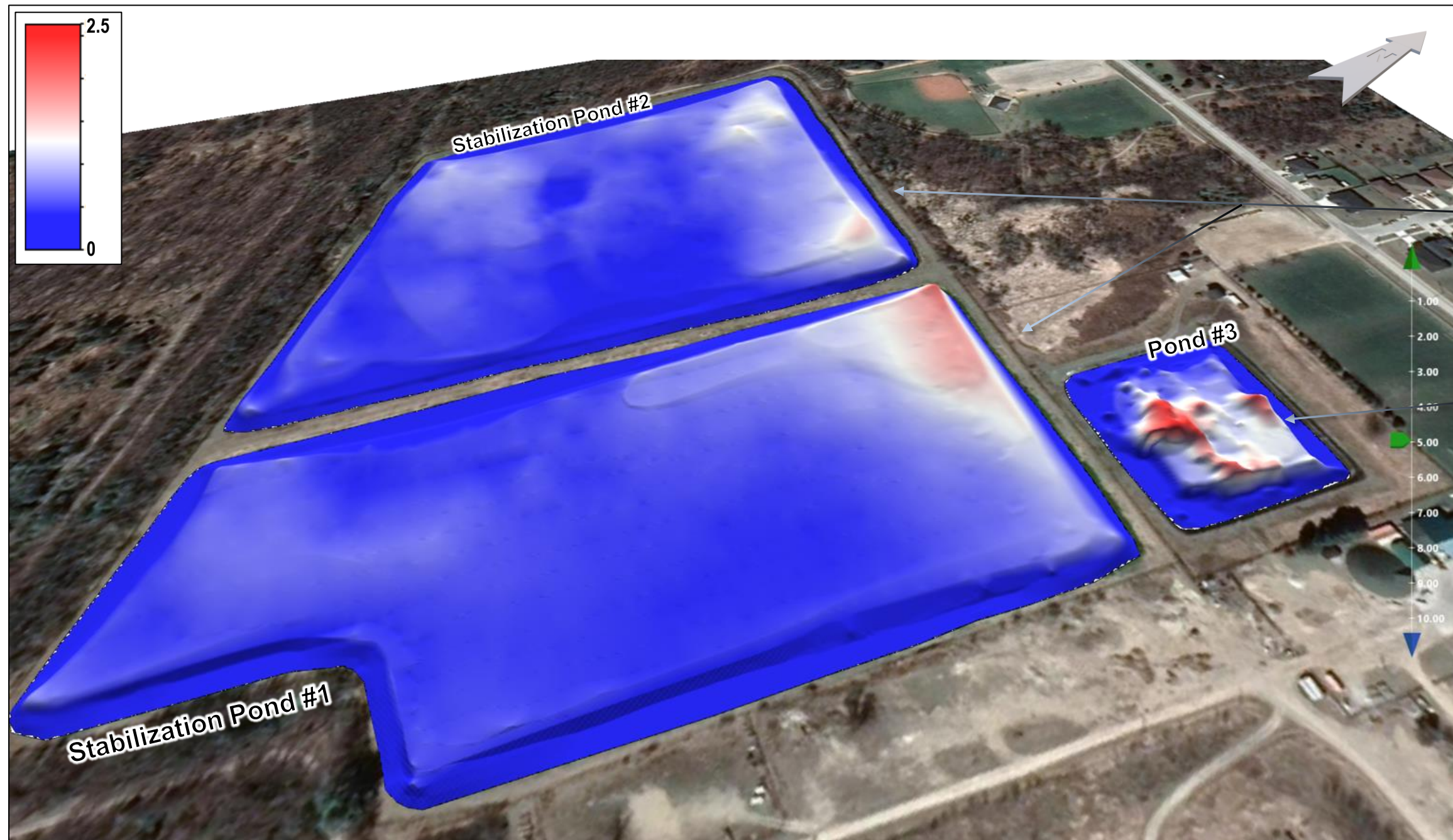
Figure 18 Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 top of sludge 3D isometric drawing – southeast to northwest

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HYDRASURVEY 	
Project Title	Kincardine, ON Wastewater Lagoon Sludge Survey 2024 Report
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CELLS 1 - 4 – SLUDGE THICKNESS 3D PROFILE



A 5x vertical exaggeration has been applied to the 3D isometric drawing to highlight bottom features.

For the Stabilization ponds #1 & #2, sludge accumulation is overall low, with more sludge build-up along the NW shorelines.


Sludge accumulation in Pond #3 is overall more significant than the previous ponds, and varies throughout the bottom due to the influence of aerators.

The average sludge thickness for Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 are, respectively, 0.55 m, 0.55 m & 0.67 m.

Figure 19 Stabilization Pond #1, Stabilization Pond #2 & Pond #3 top of sludge 3D isometric drawing – southeast to northwest

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APPENDIX A – GLOSSARY

Bone dry tonnes (BDT): The in-situ sludge volume reduced to an ideal dry mass in metric tonnes (all moisture removed).

CGVD2013: Canadian Geodetic Vertical Datum of 2013

CGVD28: Canadian Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1928

Dredgeable area: The area of a lagoon or pond that is accessible to be cleaned by a floating dredge. Features that restrict dredge access include excessive shoreline vegetation (cattails), riprap, infrastructure, etc.

Dredgeable volume: The volume of sludge in the dredgeable area adjusted to account for the cutterhead guard and sludge-liner interface by raising the liner surface by 15 cm and by applying an offset from the shoreline of 3 m for the Stabilization Ponds #1, #2 & Pond #3.

Echogram: A visualization of acoustic returns displayed as a vertical cross section (elevation view) or ‘slice’ of the entire water column (waterline down to sludge) that shows the bottom profile and basic underwater features.

Floating crust: A layer of material (made up of biosolids and synthetic debris) which is less dense and therefore floats on the surface of the effluent and forms a crust.

Freeboard: Distance from the surveyed cell water elevation to the cell level of capacity or overflow.

In-situ sludge density: The calculated density of the in-situ sludge.

Sludge accumulation: The amount of sludge (in depth or volume) that accumulates over a period of time.

Sludge blanket thickness: The amount of sludge that has accumulated on the bottom of the pond.


Sludge volume: The in-situ sludge volume that exists between the liner and the top of the sludge surface.

Top of sludge depths: The vertical measurement from the water surface down to the top of the sludge layer.

Top of sludge elevations: The elevations mapped at the top of the sludge layer. By tracking these elevations overtime sludge accumulation can be accurately monitored or dredging progress can be assessed even with varying pond levels.

Water volume / hydraulic capacity: Volume of water/effluent in the pond at the time of survey. This value represents the hydraulic capacity on top of the settled sludge blanket.

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APPENDIX B – A NOTE ON VOLUME CALCULATIONS

This Sludge Survey Report has been prepared by Hydrasurvey Ltd. (“HS”) for the Municipality of Kincardine (herein referred to as the “Client”). It is intended to provide the Client with an estimate of sludge quantity and lagoon hydraulic capacity.


This report is based on data and information obtained by measuring pond depths with the Single Beam Echosounder, or Infrared Sludge Interface Detector and verified using manual checks. Estimated sludge volumes and dry tonne amounts are calculated using software that creates interpolations between the sounding lines measured in the field.

The Client recognizes and acknowledges that estimated sludge volumes will vary from actual sludge volumes and that this report should be used only as a general guideline for planning maintenance desludging or dredging and should not be assumed to be an exact quantification of sludge volume. HS shall not be liable for any damages resulting from any difference between estimated sludge volumes and actual sludge volumes.

Furthermore, the liability of HS to the Client and to all third parties shall be limited to injury or loss caused by the negligent acts, errors or omissions of HS. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the total aggregate liability of HS shall not exceed the lesser of the actual damages incurred, or the total fee of HS for services rendered on this project.


The Client agrees to defend, indemnify, and hold harmless HS, its affiliates, officers, directors, employees, and agents from any and all liabilities, in excess of the limits of HS’ entire liability set out above, incurred by HS or any other party, in connection with the services provided. Such indemnity shall include the costs of the time spent and expenses incurred by HS and its affiliates in connection with the defence of any claims.

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APPENDIX C – KINCARDINE, ON WASTEWATER LAGOON SLUDGE SAMPLE TEST RESULTS

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			Project Number	24049A
Unless otherwise specified all dimensions are in meters			Revision	0
			Sheet	21 OF 23

ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client: Hydrasurvey Ltd.
 4030 8 Street SE
 Calgary T2G 3A7

Attention: Andrew Ambrocichuk

KaizenLAB JOB #:	338751
DATE RECEIVED:	02-Jul-2024
DATE REPORTED:	09-Jul-2024
PROJECT ID:	24049A Kincardine, ON
LOCATION:	Kincardine, ON

KaizenLAB Sample #: 338751_001 **Sample ID:** 24049a Cell 1
Date Sampled: 26-Jun-2024 **Matrix:** SLUDGE

Parameter Description	Units	Result	Detection Limit
Specific Gravity (Dry)	g/mL	1.09	
Volatile and Total Solids (gravimetric) in soil			
Total and Volatile Solids in Soil			
Total Solids	%	4.9	0.1
Volatile Solids	%	2.0	0.1

KaizenLAB Sample #: 338751_002 **Sample ID:** 24049a Cell 2
Date Sampled: 26-Jun-2024 **Matrix:** SLUDGE

Parameter Description	Units	Result	Detection Limit
Specific Gravity (Dry)	g/mL	1.06	
Volatile and Total Solids (gravimetric) in soil			
Total and Volatile Solids in Soil			
Total Solids	%	4.2	0.1
Volatile Solids	%	1.9	0.1

KaizenLAB Sample #: 338751_003 **Sample ID:** 24049a Cell 3
Date Sampled: 26-Jun-2024 **Matrix:** SLUDGE

Parameter Description	Units	Result	Detection Limit
Specific Gravity (Dry)	g/mL	1.02	
Volatile and Total Solids (gravimetric) in soil			
Total and Volatile Solids in Soil			
Total Solids	%	5.4	0.1
Volatile Solids	%	2.9	0.1

Test Methodologies

Specific Gravity / Bulk Density in Soil/Sludge (Non-Accredited): Modified from Soil Sampling & Methods of Analysis, M.R. Carter, 2008 and Directive 050 of the Alberta Energy Regulator, August 2019
Total and Volatile Solids in Soil (Non-Accredited): Modified from SM 2540 B and E

Final Review by:



Irene De Leon
Client Services Representative

Note: The results in this report relate only to the items tested and as received. Information is available for any items in 7.8.2.1 of ISO/IEC 17025:2017 that cannot be put on a test report. The report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval of KaizenLAB. The validity of results may be affected if the information is provided by the customer.

Test methodologies are accredited in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025 via CALA, unless otherwise specified in the description of the methods.

*This analyte is not accredited, even though analyzed by an accredited methodology.